

INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

RA 6506 – an Act creating the Board of Examiners for Criminologists in the Philippines and other purposes. Approved and became effective on July 1, 1972.

RA 11131: Philippine Criminology Profession Act of 2018

- An act regulating practice of Criminology Professions in the Philippines, and approving funds therefore, repealing for the purpose of RA 6506

RA 18912 – Continuing Professional Development Act of 2016 (CPD Law)

- the law aims to promote and upgrade the practice of professions in the country and to continuously improve the competence of professionals in accordance with the international standards of practice.

PROFESSIONAL CRIMINOLOGIST ASSOCIATION OF THE PHILIPPINES (PCAP) – the legitimate organization of Criminologists recognized by the Professional Regulation Commission.

Philippine Educators Association for Criminology Education (PEACE) – created on January 13-25, 1983 primarily to professionalize criminology education in the context of National development.

Registered Criminologist – refers to a natural person who holds a valid certificate of registration and an updated professional identification card as criminologist issued by the Board and the Commission pursuant to RA 11131.

CRIMINOLOGY

- according to **Edwin H. Sutherland**, "criminology is the entire body of knowledge regarding crime as a social phenomenon. It includes within its scope the process of making of laws, of breaking them, and the society's reaction towards the breaking of laws."
- refers to the scientific study of crimes, criminals and victims, it also deals with the prevention and solution of crimes (RA 11131, The Philippine Criminology Act of 2018)
- **Origin of the word "Criminology"**
- Etymologically, the term criminology came from the Latin word crimen meaning accusation and Greek word "Logia" which means "to study".
- In 1885, **Rafael Garofalo**, an Italian Law Professor coined the term criminologia.
- In 1887, **Paul Topinard**, French Anthropologist, used the term criminology in French criminologie for the first time.

Sociology – is the mother discipline of Criminology. It is the study of human society, its origin, structure, functions and direction.

Principal Divisions of Criminology

- **Etiology of Crimes** – the scientific analysis of the causes of crimes and the criminal behavior.
- **Sociology of Law** – refers to the investigation of the nature of criminal law and its administration
- **Penology** – the study of the control of crimes and the rehabilitation of offender

Is criminology a science?

- According to **Georges Viner**, criminology cannot become a science because it has not yet acquired universal validity. **Edwin H. Sutherland**, the Dean of Modern Criminology, hoped that it will become a science in the future since the causes of crimes are almost the same which may be biological, environmental or combination of the two.

Nature of Criminology

1. It is **applied science** because criminology as a body of knowledge has already established universally accepted principles and concepts and these are used by other field of study. **(INSTRUMENTATION)**
2. It is a **social science** because it studies crime as a **social phenomenon**. Crime is a social problem which has a great impact to society.
3. It is **dynamic** because the concepts of criminology and their applications adapt to the changing time.
4. It is **nationalistic** because the study of criminology takes into consideration the history, the culture and the social norms and the laws of the country. Each country has its own set of laws and crimes are defined by the laws of the country.

Scope in the Study of Criminology

1. Study of the origin and development of criminal law
2. Study of the causes of crimes and development of criminals

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