Designing to Avoid Disaster

The Nature of Fracture-Critical Design

Thomas Fisher



<u>Designing To Avoid Disaster The Nature Of Fracture</u> <u>Critical Design</u>

Thomas Fisher

Designing To Avoid Disaster Thomas Fisher, 2012-11-27 Recent catastrophic events such as the I 35W bridge collapse New Orleans flooding the BP oil spill Port au Prince's destruction by earthquake Fukushima nuclear plant's devastation by tsunami the Wall Street investment bank failures and the housing foreclosure epidemic and the collapse of housing prices all stem from what author Thomas Fisher calls fracture critical design This is design in which structures and systems have so little redundancy and so much interconnectedness and misguided efficiency that they fail completely if any one part does not perform as intended If we as architects planners engineers and citizens are to predict and prepare for the next disaster we need to recognize this error in our thinking and to understand how design thinking provides us with a way to anticipate unintended failures and increase the resiliency of the world in which we live In Designing to Avoid Disaster the author discusses the context and cultural assumptions that have led to a number of disasters worldwide describing the nature of fracture critical design and why it has become so prevalent He traces the impact of fracture critical thinking on everything from our economy and politics to our educational and infrastructure systems to the communities buildings and products we inhabit and use everyday And he shows how the natural environment and human population itself have both begun to move on a path toward a fracture critical collapse that we need to do everything possible to avoid We designed our way to such disasters and we can design our way out of them with a number of possible solutions that Fisher provides Avoid Disaster Thomas Fisher, 2013 Recent catastrophic events such as the I 35W bridge collapse New Orleans flooding the BP oil spill Port au Prince s destruction by earthquake Fukushima nuclear plant s devastation by tsunami the Wall Street investment bank failures and the housing foreclosure epidemic and the collapse of housing prices all stem from what author Thomas Fisher calls fracture critical design This is design in which structures and systems have so little redundancy and so much interconnectedness and misguided efficiency that they fail completely if any one part does not perform as intended If we as architects planners engineers and citizens are to predict and prepare for the next disaster we need to recognize this error in our thinking and to understand how design thinking provides us with a way to anticipate unintended failures and increase the resiliency of the world in which we live In Designing to Avoid Disaster the author discusses the context and cultural assumptions that have led to a number of disasters worldwide describing the nature of fracture critical design and why it has become so prevalent He traces the impact of fracture critical thinking on everything from our economy and politics to our educational and infrastructure systems to the communities buildings and products we inhabit and use everyday And he shows how the natural environment and human population itself have both begun to move on a path toward a fracture critical collapse that we need to do everything possible to avoid We designed our way to such disasters and we can design our way out of them with a number of possible solutions that Fisher provides **Designing Our Way to a Better World** Thomas Fisher, 2016-05-01 Envisioning what we need when it doesn't yet exist this Thomas Fisher tells us is what

design does And if what we need now is a better world functioning schools working infrastructure thriving cities why not design one Fisher shows how the principles of design apply to services and systems that seem to evolve naturally systems whose failures sometimes seem as arbitrary and inevitable as the weather But the invisible systems we depend on for our daily lives in education politics economics and public health are designed every bit as much as the products we buy and the environments we inhabit and are just as susceptible to creative reimagining Designing Our Way to a Better World challenges the assumptions that have led to so much poor performance in the public and private realms that our schools cannot teach creativity that our governments cannot predict the disasters that befall us that our health system will protect us from pandemics that our politics will remain polarized that our economy cannot avoid inequality and that our industry cannot help but pollute the environment Targeting these assumptions Fisher's approach reveals the power of design to synthesize our knowledge about the world into greater wholes In doing so this book opens up possible futures and better futures than the unsustainable and inequitable one we now face **Debating Disaster Risk** Gonzalo Lizarralde, Lisa M. Bornstein, Tapan Dhar, 2025-08-19 Dealing with the risks of climate change and disaster is a political process It produces winners and losers mobility and permanence radical change and continuity relief and suffering For some it ultimately leads to life or death Yet consultants academics humanitarian agents and politicians often simply propose well intentioned ideas resilience sustainability community participation emergency shelter green development while failing to perceive the blind spots and unintended consequences of such approaches Debating Disaster Risk brings together leading global experts to explore the controversies that emerge and the tough decisions that must be made when cities people and the environment are at risk Scholars and practitioners discuss the challenges of reducing vulnerability and rebuilding after destruction in an accessible and lively debate format with commentary by researchers students and development workers from across the world They emphasize the ethical consequences of decisions about how cities and communities should prepare for and react to disasters considering issues such as housing environmental protection urban development and infrastructure recovery A valuable resource for scholars students and practitioners in a variety of fields this book provides an in depth analysis of the difficult choices we face in dealing with disasters As climate change accelerates Debating Disaster Risk invites readers to grapple with the most pressing controversies Ardeth #01 (I - 2017) AA.VV.,2017-08-30 Unlike the many magazines that revolve around the architectural world Ardeth concerns neither with outcomes architecture nor with the authors architects Ardeth concerns instead with their operational work i e projects The shift from subjects their good intentions as taught in Universities and reclaimed in the profession to objects the products of design at work within the social system that contains them engenders an analytical and falsifiable elaboration of the complex mechanisms that an open practice such as design involves Through a process of disciplinary redefinition Ardeth explores the falsifiability of design hypotheses as the object that allows the project to scientifically confront errors and approximations **Climate-Adaptive Design in High**

Mountain Villages Carey Clouse, 2020-10-15 Drawing from the unique context and climate of the Himalaya this book highlights several innovative design interventions shaped by a myriad of social cultural environmental and political factors that have been employed in villages to combat climate change Climate Adaptive Design in High Mountain Villages focuses on Ladakh an outpost on the front lines of climate change and the region s creative responses to the pressing issues of food security water management energy efficiency design aid and material resources in the Anthropocene These strategies from artificial glaciers to tree armor showcase the breadth of creative solutions already underway In doing so the research addresses the broader concept of climate adaptive design and how it informs the disciplines of architecture landscape architecture and urban planning An ideal read for academics researchers and students in these fields this book presents a focused investigation into climate adaptive strategies that could provide transferable solutions for the rest of the world

Futureproof Jon Coaffee,2019-01-01 A compelling and definitive account of why we need to radically rethink our approach to dealing with catastrophic events Catastrophic events such as 9 11 Hurricane Katrina and the Tohoku Triple Disaster of earthquake tsunami and nuclear meltdown that hit the eastern seaboard of Japan in 2012 are seen as surprises that have a low probability of occurring but have a debilitating impact when they do In this eye opening journey through modern and ancient risk management practices Jon Coaffee explains why we need to find a new way to navigate the deeply uncertain world that we live in Examining how governments have responded to terrorist threats climate change and natural hazards Coaffee shows how and why these measures have proven inadequate and what should be done to make us more resilient While conventional approaches have focused on planning and preparing for disruptions and enhanced our ability to bounce back our focus should be on anticipating future challenges and enhancing our capacity to adapt to new threats

Architecture Beyond Criticism Wolfgang F. E. Preiser, Aaron T. Davis, Ashraf M. Salama, Andrea Hardy, 2014-11-27 For the first time this book demonstrates that the two paradigms of architectural criticism and performance evaluation can not only co exist but complement each other in the assessment of built works As architecture takes more principled stances worldwide from environmental sustainability to social cultural and economic activism this book examines the roles of perceived and measured quality in architecture By exploring in tandem both subjective traditional architectural criticism and environmental design and performance evaluation and its objective evaluation criteria the book argues that both methodologies and outcomes can achieve a comprehensive assessment of quality in architecture Curated by a global editorial team the book includes Contributions from international architects and critics based in the UK USA Brazil France Qatar Egypt New Zealand China Japan and Germany Global case studies which illustrate both perspectives addressed by the book and comparative analyses of the findings A six part organization which includes introductions and conclusions from the editors to help guide the reader and further illuminate the contributions By presenting a systematic approach to assessing building performance design professionals will learn how to improve building design and performance with major

stakeholders in mind especially end users occupants Building Performance Evaluation Wolfgang F.E. Preiser, Andrea E. Hardy, Ulrich Schramm, 2017-08-30 The main aim of this book is to present an intriguing retrospective of Building Performance Evaluation BPE as it evolved from Post Occupancy Evaluation POE over the past 25 years On one hand this is done by updating original authors chapter content of Building Evaluation the first edition published in 1989 That in turn is augmented by an orientation toward current and future practice on the other including new authors who are engaged in ongoing cutting edge projects Therefore individual methodology oriented chapters covering the fundamental principles of POE and BPE go along with major thematic chapters topics of which like sustainability or integration of new technologies are addressed in a diversity of case studies from around the globe Research methodologies and framework of POEs continue to evolve POEs are one step on the larger scale of BPE in understanding how buildings function after they are occupied This resource helps a rchitects building owners and facility managers understand the implications and reactions to the facilities that they designed built and or commissioned By considering the whole process from conception to future uses of the building there can be a more holistic approach to the planning programming design construction occupancy and future adaptability of the structure This book is dedicated to first editor Wolfgang F E Preiser who passed away during the process of editing and reviewing chapters of this volume **Altruism by Design** Adam R. Wilmes, 2015-04-24 Altruism by Design How to Effect Social Change as an Architect is meant to prepare the individual designer whether a student or practicing professional for a career dedicated to serving communities in need through design and construction It will help you understand the complexities opportunities and benefits of creating architecture that promotes social equality and community so that you can make a difference What you ll learn How community based studios can respond to natural disasters and economic conditions How to build what you design How to develop relationships with non traditional clients How to structure your career to be dedicated to social change and sustainable design How to discover funding opportunities for projects in a not for profit firm How to consider moral and financial aspects of your practice How you can collaborate with other design professions to determine the future of the built environment Featuring detailed case studies including work by Studio 804 and Pyotak Architects and more than 100 color images this book is essential reading for providing you with a viable path to altruistic design

Designing To Avoid Disaster The Nature Of Fracture Critical Design: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the engaging narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. Designing To Avoid Disaster The Nature Of Fracture Critical Design: Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This touching tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Uncover the Best: Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and selfdiscovery. Designing To Avoid Disaster The Nature Of Fracture Critical Design: Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a guiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and suspenseful novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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 \square skor rata rata skor maksimal adalah 5 dan skor minimal adalah 1 maka berdasarkan konversi diperoleh klasifikasi penilaian perangkat pembelajaran seperti pada tabel 3 sebagai berikut tabel 3 pedoman kriteria kevalidan interval skor kriteria \square 4 2 sangat baik 3 4 \square q4 2 baik 2 6 \square q3 4 cukup 1 8 \square q2 6 kurang baik

bab iii metode penelitian 3 upi repository - Apr 20 2023

rumus [] 2 1 pheasant 2003 hlm 18 dimana s d simpangan deviasi [] data pengukuran yang diambil persentile m nilai rata rata mean [] jumlah sampel e perhitungan bka dan bkb bka bkb wignjosoebroto 2015 hlm 31 f persentil nurmianto 2004 hlm 54 mengemukakan bahwa percentile adalah

rumus rata rata sudjana graph safehousetech - Mar 07 2022

rumus rata rata sudjana 3 3 runtut waktu untuk proyeksi jangka pendek dan jangka panjang bagian ketiga menerangkan hal hal berkaitan dengan metode analisa regresi dan teknik pola time series yang terdiri dari metode analisa regresi serta teknik pola time series bagian keempat menguraikan hal hal yang berhubungan

ukuran sampel slovin krejcie universitas padjadjaran - Feb 18 2023

dalam skala interval atau rasio sering dideskripsikan dengan nilai rata rata mean atau total sementara itu dalam penentuan ukuran sampel melalui model pendekatan statistika terdapat rumus rumus yang berlainan untuk pengukuran rata rata total maupun proporsi

mevduat stopaj oranları turkishbank - Jan 05 2022

resmi gazete de yayımlanan kararname ile 01 01 2013 tarihinden sonra açılan hesaplar için tl ve döviz mevduat hesaplarında vadeye göre stopaj oranları farklılaştırılmıştır tl mevduatta stopaj oranları 6 aya kadar olan vadelerde 5 6 aydan 1 yıla kadar 1 yıl dahil olan vadeler için 3 1 yıldan uzun vadeler için ise

menentukan kelas interval rentang data dan panjang kelas - Oct 14 2022

sudjana 2002 66 69 menjelaskan data itu adalah menentukan rerata mean nilai sering muncul modus dan nilai tengan data median rumus data tersebut adalah rumus yang digunakan untuk mencari rata rata mean adalah sumber sudjana 2004 keterangan mean rerata jumlah nilaihasil jumlah datasampel menentukan nilai yang sering muncul

bab iii metodelogi penelitian 3 1 desain penelitian upi - Sep 25 2023

a rata rata mean rata rata digunakan untuk mencari nilai rata rata dari keseluruhan sampel yang ada dalam keseluruhan data yang akan dianalisis [] [] [] sudjana 2013 keterangan [] rata rata j [] jumlah keseluruhan data x [] banyaknya data b modus

süt İzni ne kadar 2023 İşçi ve memur sgk bilgisi - Nov 03 2021

jan 17 2023 Öğretmenlerin süt izni 2023 Öğretmenlerin de doğum sonrası ilk 6 aylık dönemde günde 3 saat sonraki 6 aylık dönemde ise günde 1 5 saat süt izin hakları bulunmaktadır Öğretmenlerin yaz tatiline denk gelen doğum öncesi ve sonrası izin hakları öğretmen doğum izni hesaplamasında dikkate alınmaz ve sonrasına ilave edilmez

efektifitas lembar kerja peserta didik berbasis - May 09 2022

menggunakan rumus berikut banyaknya peserta didik rumus rata rata hitung dimodifikasi dari sudjana 2005 dari 70 nilai tes hasil belajar thb dan keterangan 30 nilai pengerjaan lkpd kemudian hasil rata rata skor aktivitas peserta didik dari pengamat ke i

distribusi sampling rata rata distribusi sampling selisih - May 21 2023

distribusi sampling rata rata sudjana 2001 87 mendefenisikan distribusi sampling rata rata adalah kumpulan dari bilangan bilangan yang masing merupakan rata rata hitung dari samplenya notasi dalam distribusi sampling rata rata n ukuran sampel n ukuran populasi x rata rata sampel μ rata rata populasi

bab 3 metode penelitian 3 uir - Jul 23 2023

cara menghitung rata rata hasil belajar matematika dengan rumus sudjana 2005 67 keterangan nilai rata rata hasil belajar matematika siswa banyaknya subjek jumlah nilai seluruh siswa adapun untuk menentukan varians nantinya akan disusun terlebih dahulu dalam tabel distribusi frekuensi

pengembangan lkpd berbasis model pjbl materi - Jul 11 2022

rumus rata rata diadaptasi dari sudjana 1975 keterangan 🛘 skor rata rata praktikalitas 🖺 🖺 skor rata rata praktikalitas peserta didik ke 🖺 🖺 banyak peserta didik 5 kemudian hasil dari skor rata rata kepraktisan yang dinilai oleh guru dan peserta didik tersebut

2 0 1 9 universitas lampung - Jan 17 2023

sudjana 1996 metoda statistika bandung tarsito bandung banyak uji t digunakan dengan rumus seandainya ada empat rata rata n 4 maka banyak uji t dilakukan adalah sebelum uji kesamaan beberapa rata rata dilakukan maka persyaratannya haruslah dipenuhi terlebih dahulu persyaratan uji beberapa rata rata sama halnya

bab iii objek dan metode penelitian unikom - Nov 15 2022

3 1 objek penelitian menurut sugiyono 2014 2 menyatakan objek penelitian adalah sebagai berikut objek penelitian sasaran ilmiah untuk mendapatkan data dengan tujuan dan kegunaan tertentu tentang sesuatu hal objektif valid dan reliable tentang

suatu hal variable tertentu

ukuran simpangan dan ukuran keterkaitan pendahuluan - Mar 19 2023

menentukan rata rata simpangan simpangan baku varians bilangan baku t bilangan baku z dan koefisien variasi dari sekumpulan data yang diberikan memahami arti korelasi dan kaitannya dengan ramalan menghitung koefisien korelasi untuk sekelompok data dengan cara produk momen pearson data tidak tersusun dan data tersusun kegiatan belajar

pengembangan video pembelajaran berbasis - Feb 06 2022

yang diberikan oleh penilai kemudian rata rata perolehan skor kepraktisan oleh masing masing penilai dengan menggunakan rumus berikut k rumus rata rata hitung diadaptasi dari sudjana 2005 bengkulu yaitu ibu velysa astari s pd dan keterangan ibu alin suhermi s pd kepraktisan oleh siswa rata rata skor kepraktisan oleh

bab iii metodologi penelitian portal universitas quality - Aug 24 2023

b rata rata untuk menghitung rata rata digunakan rumus berikut i i i f f x x sudjana 2016 67 keterangan x mean rata rata x i jumlah nilai uji f i jumlah frekuensi untuk nilai x i yang bersesuaian c variasi untuk menghitung variasi digunakan rumus berikut $1 \ 2 \ 2 \ n \ n \ n \ f \ x \ s \ i sudjana 2016 95$

mencermati rumus excel lengkap untuk mengolah data - Oct 02 2021

oct 20 2023 contoh sumifs f2 f15 b2 b15 kemeja flanel c2 c15 warna hitam contoh di atas merupakan salah satu pengaplikasian pada data penjualan pakaian 2 rumus excel perkalian untuk mengalikan sejumlah bilangan anda hanya harus menambahkan simbol bintang di antara kedua bilangan pada masing masing sel 3

penerapan pendekatan pmr untuk meningkatkan - Dec 16 2022

selanjutnya ialah menghitung nilai rata rata kelas untuk mengetahui hasil tes siswa secara keseluruhan berikut rumus menghitung rata rata sudjana 2011 hlm x nilai rata rata Σ x jumlah seluruh nilai siswa jumlah siswa presentase ketuntasan belajar siswa yang diperoleh dari sudjana 2011 hlm 109

bab iii metode penelitian a jenis dan pendekatan penelitian - Jun 10 2022

pembeda butir soal uraian menggunakan rumus sebagai berikut persamaan 3 4 keterangan dp daya pembeda rata rata skor peserta didik kelas atas rata rata skor peserta didik kelas bawah b skor maksimal tiap butir soal abdullah shodiq 2012 105 klasifikasi indeks daya pembeda suharsimi arikunto 2009 218

rumus mencari percepatan contoh soal dan cara menghitungnya - Dec 04 2021

oct 20 2023 1 rumus percepatan rata rumus percepatan rata rata perubahan kecepatan waktu tempuh \bar{a} Δv Δt v_2 v_1 t_2 t_1 \bar{a} percepatan rata rata t waktu v kecepatan benda dari rumus tersebut nantinya dapat diketahui bahwa jika percepatan positif maka benda mengalami percepatan yang searah dengan gerak benda

bab iii metode penelitian situs resmi uin antasari - Aug 12 2022

menurut sugiyono metode ini disebut metode kuantitatif karena data penelitian berupa angka angka dan analisis menggunakan statistik 22 penelitian kuantitatif sesuai dengan namanya banyak dituntut menggunakan angka mulai dari pengumpulan data penafsiran terhadap data tersebut serta penampilan dari hasilnya demikian